

'Affinity' Northern White Cedar

The USDA, Natural Resources Conservation Service and the Jasper-Pulaski State Nursery of the Indiana Department of Natural Resources released 'Affinity' Northern white cedar. 'Affinity' Northern White Cedar (*Thuja occidentalis* L.) is a multiple use plant intended for use in field and farmstead windbreaks and as a screen or border planting in recreational and urban development. 'Affinity' shows promise for use as a windbreak on organic soils. In much of its range, Northern white cedar is an important source of winter browse. In all, eighty-four wildlife species (47 birds, 34 mammals and 3 herpitiles) were identified as using the various development stages of the Northern white cedar community.

Description

'Affinity' Northern White Cedar is an intermediate tree, growing to 78' in height, with a narrow pyramidal to oblong crown. It has a long, tapering bole supported by a shallow, wide spreading root system. Leaves are yellow-green and persistent, on lateral bracklets. They are scale-like and flattened, 0.1 inches long, obscurely glandular pitted, with the foliage spray often fanlike. Cones are from 0.1-0.5 inches in length, erect and oblong. Seeds are released in the fall, but the cones often persist through the winter. There are from 184,000 to 567,000 seeds per pound. The bark is from 0.1-0.5 inches. thick, reddish to grayish brown in color and fibrous.



Adaption

'Affinity' is adapted throughout the Great Lakes region within the zone of natural occurrence for northern white cedar. It grows naturally in wet sites and on poorly drained soils, but is also adapted to well-drained sandy loams.

Origin

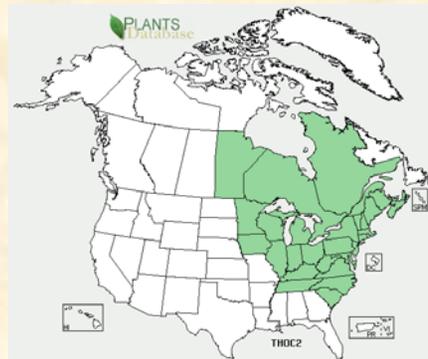
'Affinity' is a relatively fast-growing, compact, upright tree with good seedling vigor. It was originally collected at the Jasper-Pulaski State Nursery in Medaryville, Indiana.

Establishment

'Affinity' can be successfully established using 3-0 planting stock by following the normal planting procedures for bare root trees. Weed, deer and rodent control are necessary for good establishment and uniform growth. This can be obtained through cultivation, mowing and after the establishment year application of approved herbicides. Spacing for windbreak planting is 6-10 feet.

Hardiness

Plant Hardiness Zones 3, 4, and 5.



Propagation

'Affinity' is a seed propagated cultivar. Seedlings are easily grown by sowing untreated, cleaned seed in the fall. Average seedbed density should be 530 seedlings per square meter. Sowing depth should vary between 0.3 and 0.8 inches. Half shade over the seedbeds is recommended in the first growing season. Cones may be picked by hand or they may flailed or stripped onto a sheet of canvas, burlap or plastic. Seed should be collected between mid-September to late October. Kiln drying is needed to extract seed from large quantities of cones. Seed of Northern white cedar has been opened by exposing them for 4 hours in an internal-fan type kiln to a temperature of 93.2 F and a relative humidity of 38%. Small quantities of cones can be opened by drying at room temperature for a longer time. After cones have been opened, seed may be shaken out in a commercial cone shaker and separated from the cone scales by fanning. Seed should not be dewinged.

Availability

Generation 1 (G1) equivalent to foundation stock of 'Affinity' Northern white cedar seed will be made available for distribution to commercial growers through the USDA-NRCS, Rose Lake Plant Materials Center.





For More Information

To find more information on using plants to solve conservation problems, please visit our website

<http://Plant-Materials.nrcs.usda.gov>

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Rose Lake Plant Materials Center
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East Lansing, MI 48823**

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'Affinity' Northern White Cedar



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